## Introducing Sign Languages to a Multilingual Wordnet:

Bootstrapping Corpora and Lexical Resources of Greek Sign Language and German Sign Language

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Beta version available at sign-net.meine-dgs.de


## Why?



Goal: Connect existing sign language lexicons \& make them machine-readable

Why a Wordnet?

- Precise senses, accessible through definition, words and relationships
- Sense is identified by number, not translation to spoken language
- Machine-readable. Libraries to manipulate it already exist

Why expand on existing wordnets rather than create one from scratch?

- Easier and quicker to build
- More accessible to future users
- Compatible with many resources: languages, pictures, etc.


## How?



Glosses, etc
shiver
freeze
refrigerator

- 00374135-v change to ice
- 01834730-v stop moving
- $00012613-\mathrm{v}$ suddenly behave coldly and
formally
- ...

04070727 -n
in which food can be stored at low temperatures

Easy case: Only one candidate synset. Low risk of mistranslation: Automatic validation possible

Many candidate synsets: Manual validation. The process varies depending on what kind of data the resource offers.

## GSL dictionary:

Example sentence for select meaning(s). Expert required for other potential meanings.

## DGS corpus

Occurrences of sign in various contexts. Provides potential examples for more senses, but intended sense not necessarily explicit.

Synsets linked in one language are then prioritised in the other to improve interconnection.

## Current Progress

|  | GSL <br> validated | candidates | validated | overlap |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| distinct synsets | 4214 | 27,020 | 969 | 278 |
| distinct signs | 1819 | 11,856 | 2230 | N/A |
| sign-synset pairs | 4347 | 138,518 | 2230 | N/A |

validated: ready to be used in applications candidates: automatic matches, needs to be verified overlap: synsets linked to both GSL and DGS

## Why are the ratios different?

Corpus-based (DGS): Many signs with overlapping meanings in corpus. One synset associated with a sign propagates to synonymous signs, resulting in more candidate signs.

Dictionary-based (GSL): Dictionary created with focus on providing many concepts with at least one sign. Results in faster validation of many synsets, but fewer signs per synset.

Work in progress: We expect the two datasets to evolve toward many sign-synset pairs, as is seen currently in the DGS candidates column.

