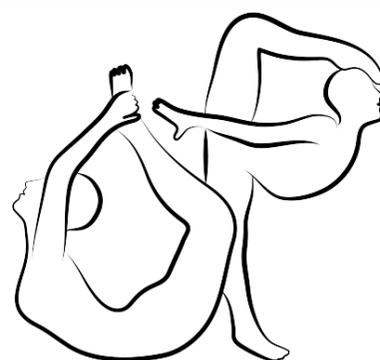




# Summer School 2019

## Language Documentation and Corpus Technology



# OpenPose for Linguists

Maren Brumm, Marc Schulder, Thomas Hanke



Jointly organised by the long-term projects DGS-Korpus and INEL  
of the Academy of Sciences and Humanities  
in cooperation with the EU-funded project The Sign-Hub

AKADEMIE DER  
WISSENSCHAFTEN  
IN HAMBURG

# Negation Devices in Sign Languages

- Negation particles ✓
- Negation content words ✓
- Manual negation morphemes (✓)
- Headshake ((✓))
- Facial expression 😞

# Headshake

- Not part of core annotation.
- But annotators were asked to add comments about further important observations.
- **Result:**
  - >7000 comments mentioning headshakes.

# Headshake + Lexeme

Negation Sign + HS



NO  
*no*

Regular Sign + HS



BRING  
*not brought*

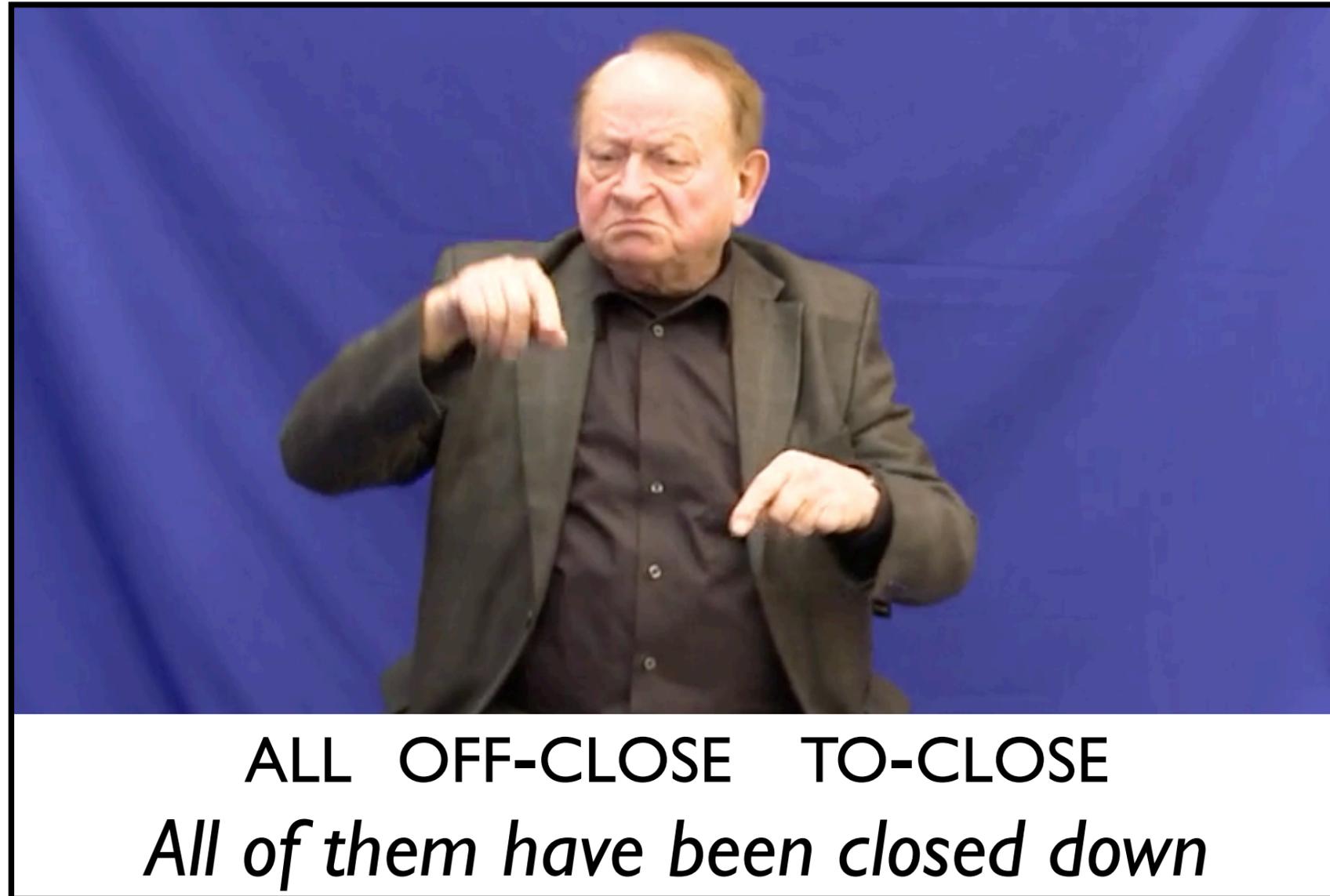
# Headshake + Phrase

HS negates phrase



# Non-negating Headshake

HS indicates negative sentiment



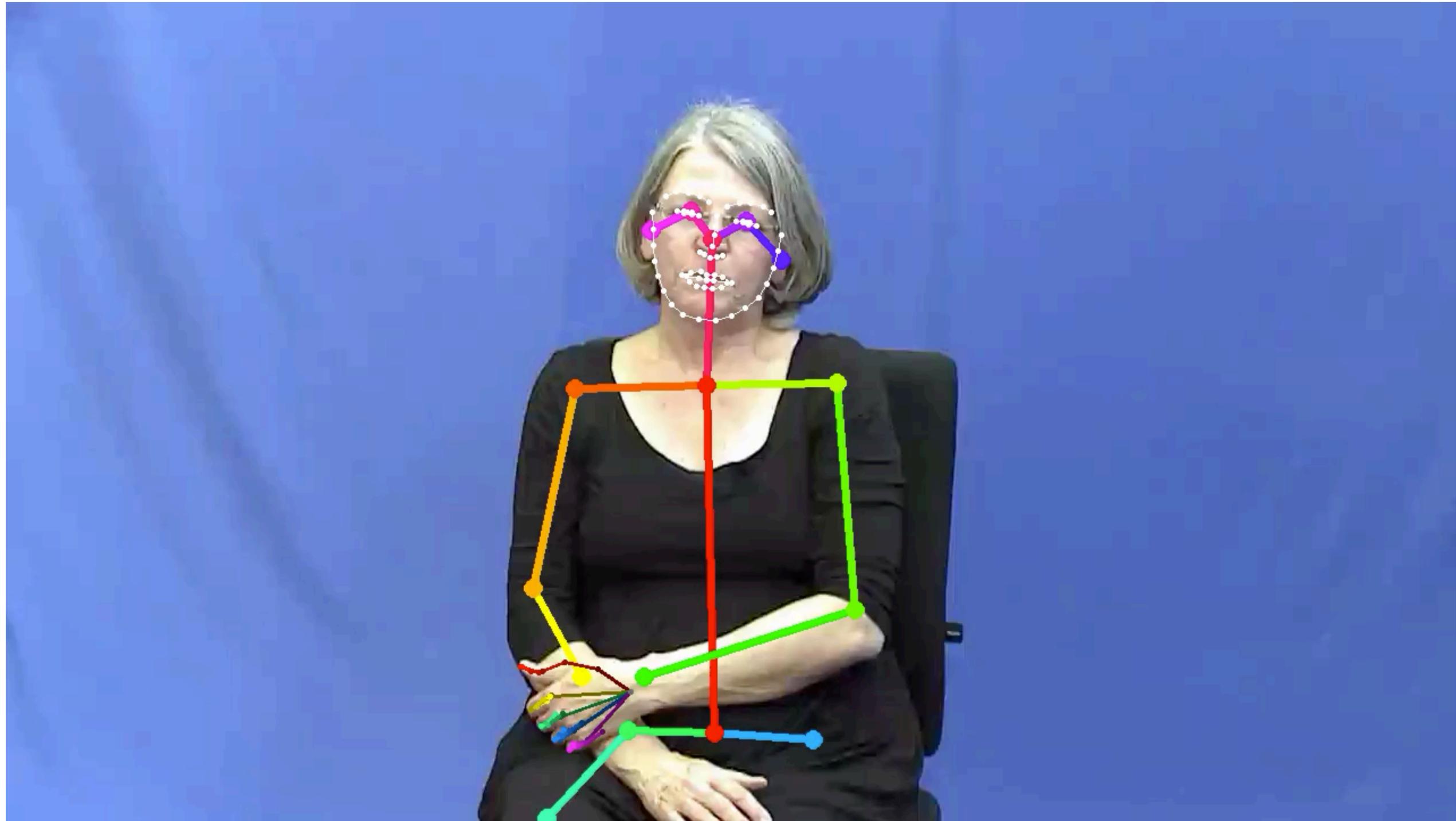
# Manual Annotation is slow and expensive, so...

- **Approach 1:** Use German translations
  - Reduces annotation effort, doesn't replace it
  - Can only find negation headshakes
- **Approach 2:**  
Use the visual domain

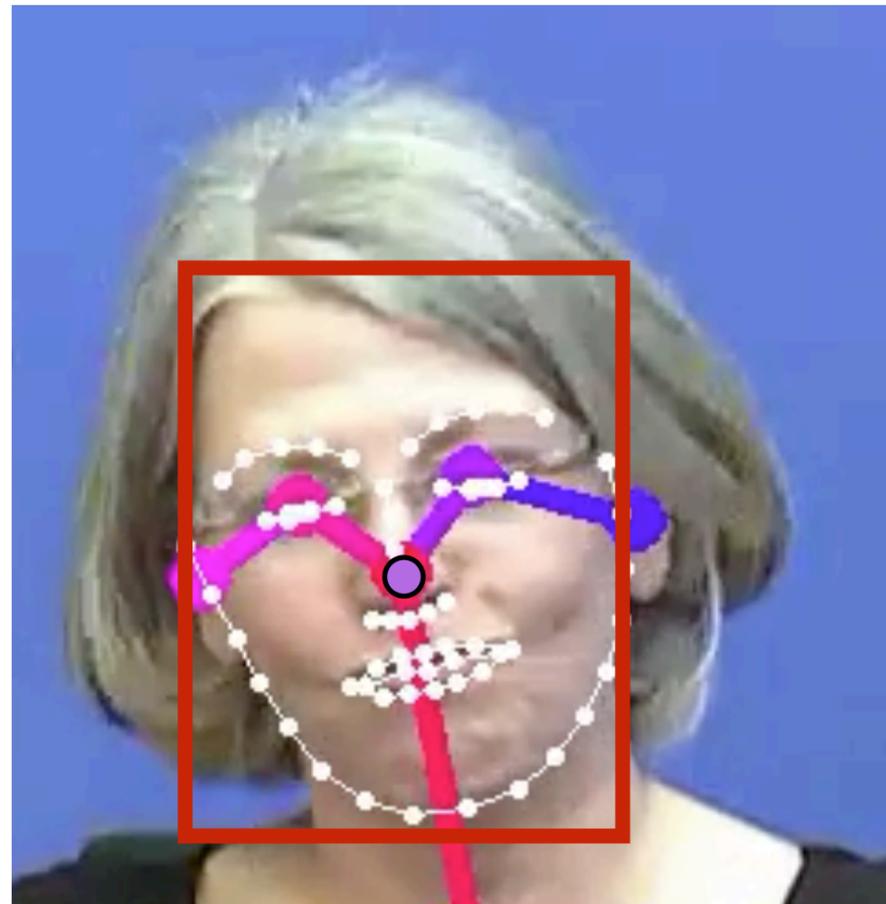
# Into the Visual Domain: OpenPose (CMU)



# OpenPose 2018



# Detecting Headshakes in OpenPose Data



Track movement of the nose,  
relative to face contour.

# Detecting Headshakes in OpenPose Data

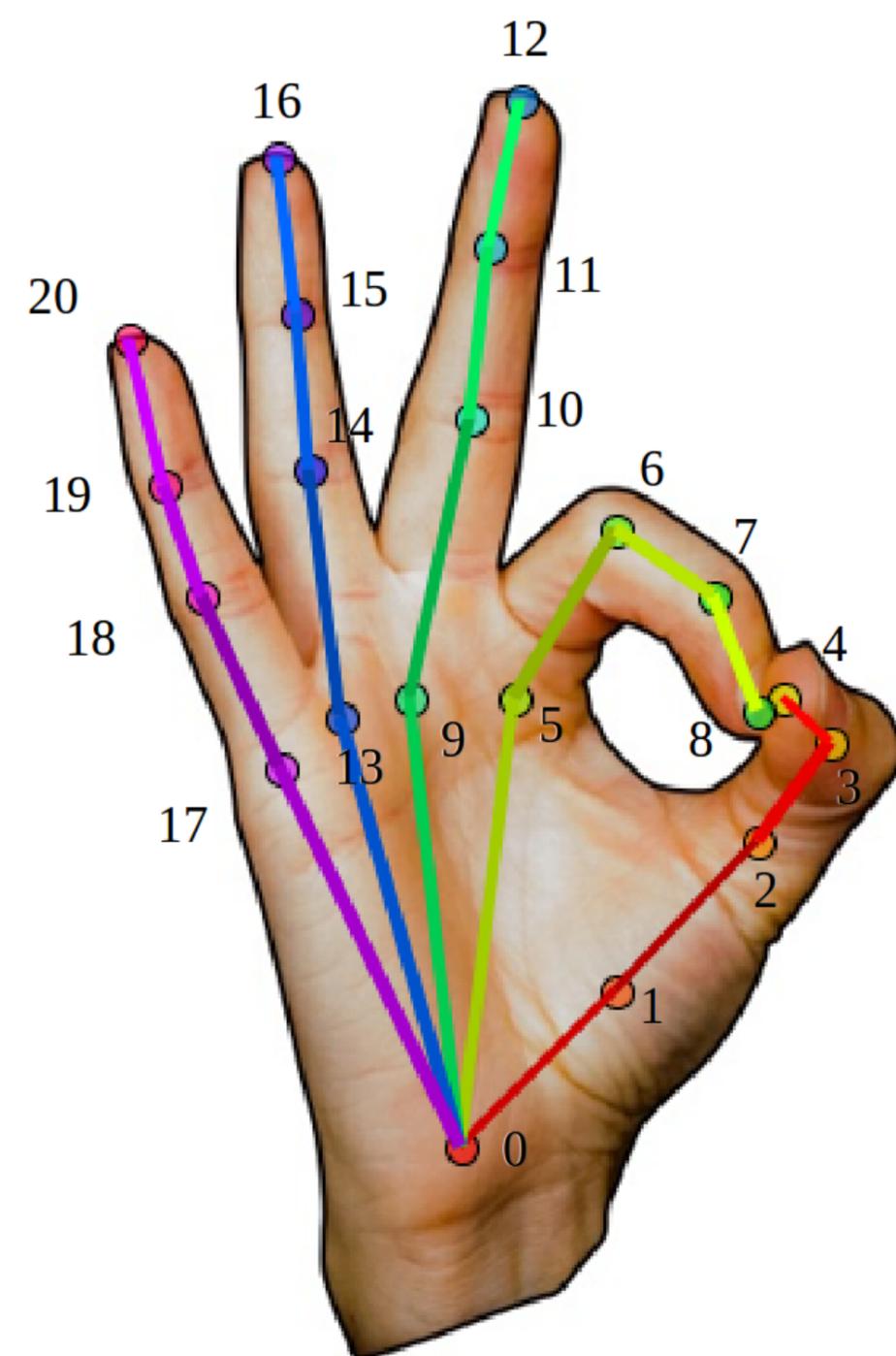
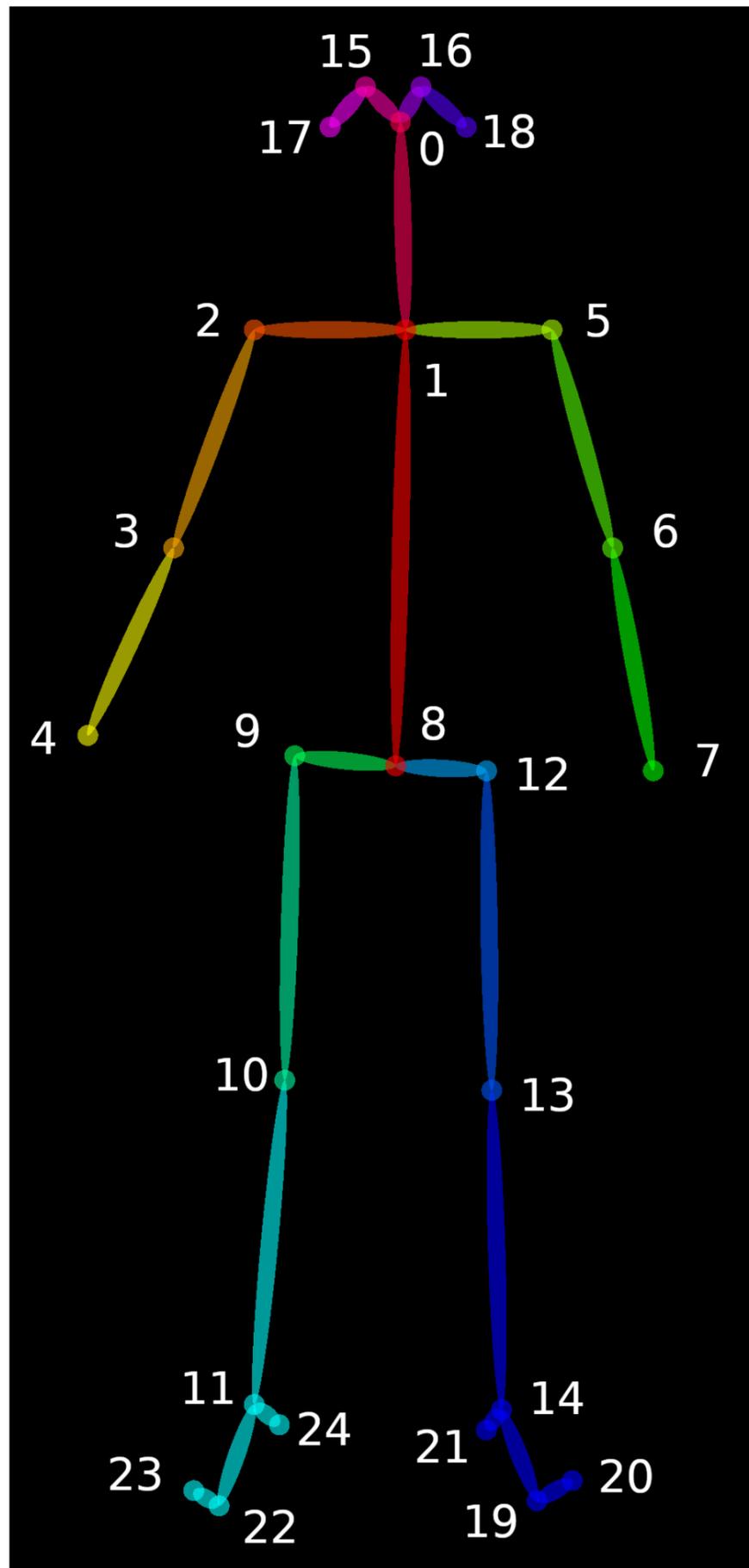
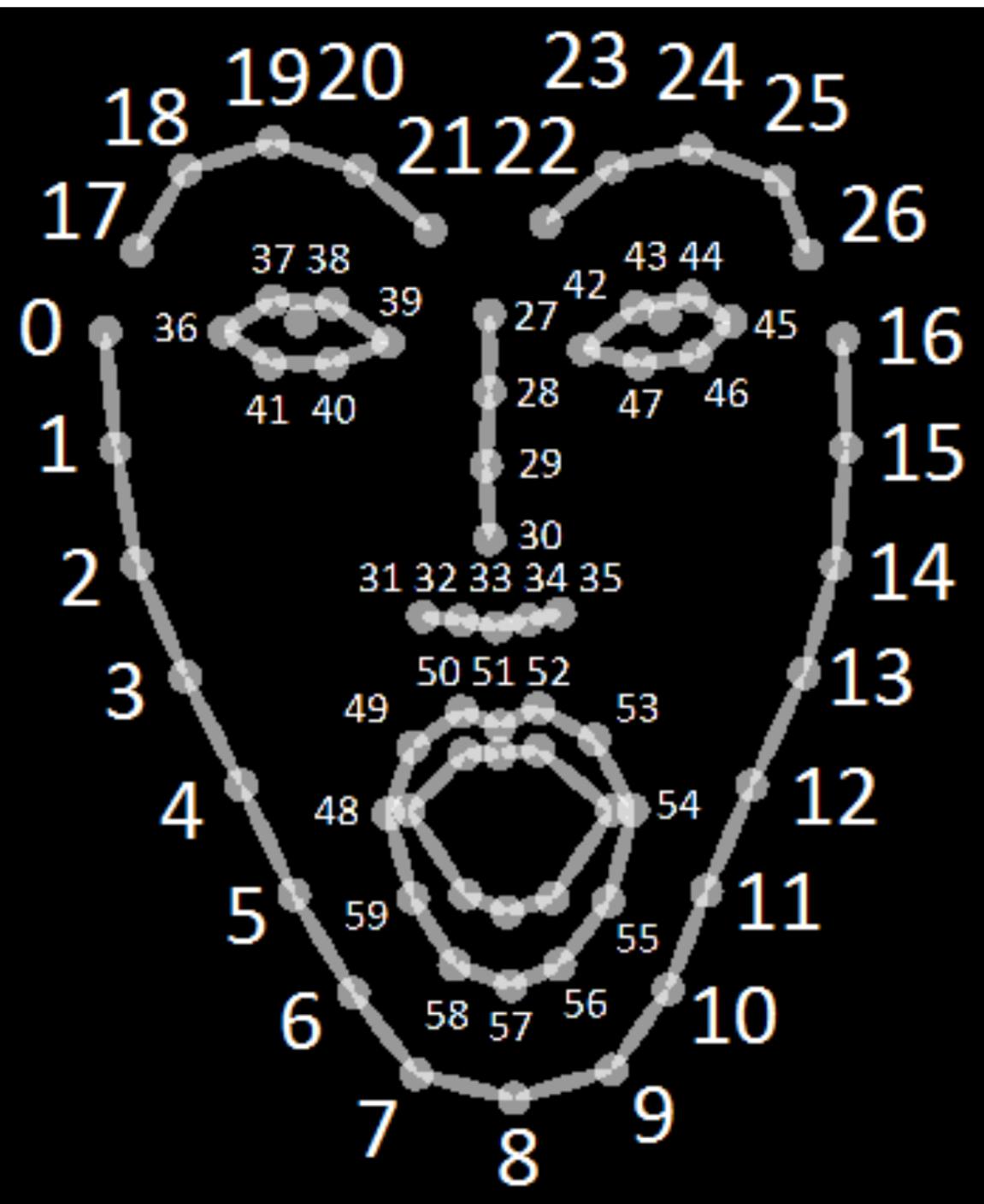
1. Run Open Pose.
2. Train a neural network classifier to
  - detect headshakes in time series data;
  - determine duration of headshakes.

# Neural Network Training Challenges

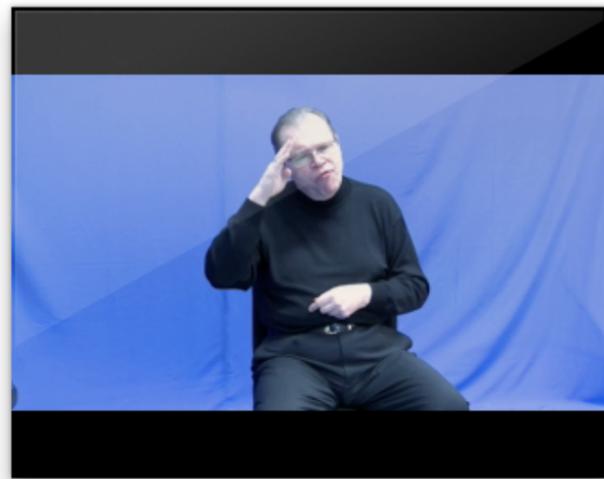
- Need annotator comments to train classifier, but time spans of comments are unreliable:
  - span is for sign, not headshake;
  - comment combines two observations, e.g. “constructed action + headshake”.
- ➔ Comments indicate existence of headshake, but not time span.
- ➔ Translations may fulfil a similar function.

# Uses for OpenPose

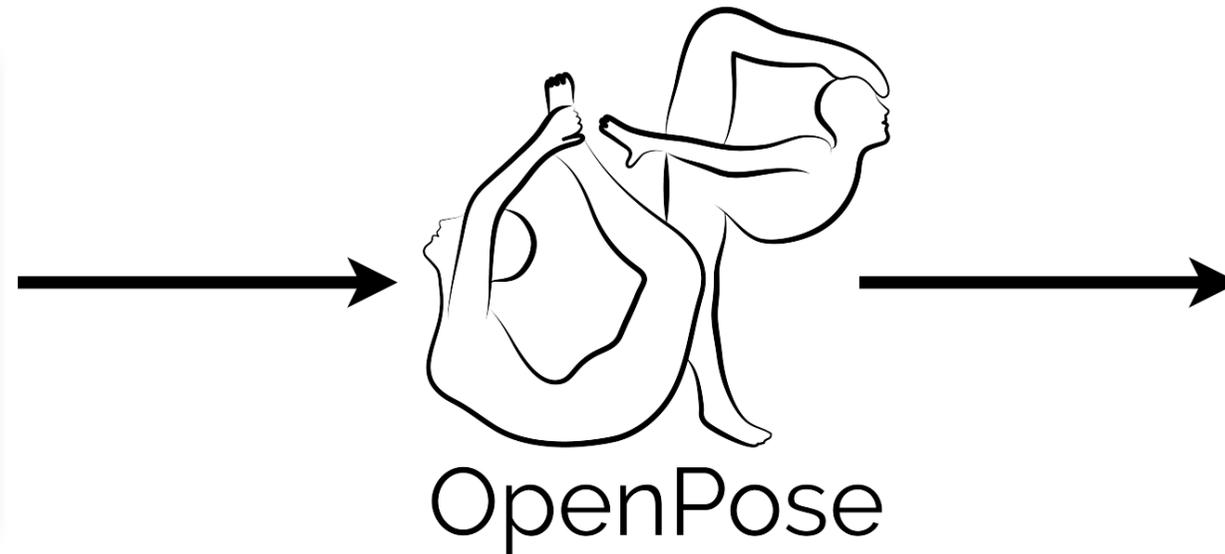
- Automatic annotation when human annotation not feasible.
- First pass annotation to assist annotator.
- Quality Assurance: Find annotator mistakes.



# OpenPose Output



1837798.mp4



## 1 File per Frame

-  1837798\_000000000000\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000001\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000002\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000003\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000004\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000005\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000006\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000007\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000008\_keypoints.json
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-  1837798\_000000000014\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000015\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000016\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000017\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000018\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000019\_keypoints.json
-  1837798\_000000000020\_keypoints.json

Hint: Open in an editor with syntax highlighting, e.g. [Atom](#)



# Ope

```
{"version":1.2,"people":[{"x":447.166,427.583,0.719658,531.841,615.651,0.391784,617.2,178.716,0.85956,672.477,1,0,0,0],"face_keypoints_2d":[[68137,626.221,251.168,0.562815609,703.32,243.905,0.835850628,707.789,171.835,0.86663798,619.517,163.454,0.70730013,672.033,142.783,0.52,0.956426,656.949,180.77434,0.921357,668.681,193.623628,0.782919,634.601,172.9155074,0.9721,673.151,153.25469,0.886009,658.066,216203.68,0.960073,689.353,206221.558,0.907744,662.536,2208.708,0.925622,685.442,278,176.863,0.731809,670.916694.786,457.94,0.685826,66848.608,499.146,0.843411,640678.446,493.462,0.580662,7716.81,514.775,0.835929,692d":[[541.926,255.422,0.5628832909,566.729,200.39,0.540.695332,579.131,170.162,0.0.698271,590.757,160.086,0.8,0.755406,596.183,166.286,_keypoints_3d":[]]]}
```



# tput

```
,545.137,304.218,0.569373,8,758.68,470.665,0.7455,70.633,0.192912,0,0,0,623.49,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0.569021,613.93,236.084,0.5618702,693.263,256.196,0.810839,711.141,185.802,0.0.529645,612.813,167.924,08,0.712696,663.094,147.253689,0.93595,653.597,172.9652,0.977437,663.653,197.56.863,0.746141,628.456,174,160.102,0.927095,667.564,158.985,0.94469,653.038,21,204.238,0.84269,680.972,85,220.44,0.901506,669.24,5,212.619,0.971158,675.944.005,215.971,0.928556,626.734.571,460.071,0.449957,660.685,491.331,0.921178,64,669.921,501.987,0.6502576,690.524,501.987,0.59383802],"hand_right_keypoints_0.850778,593.857,205.816,0,0.521202,562.079,198.065,15,0.70517,576.03,175.588,14,0.756631,586.107,177.13ypoints_3d":[],"hand_right
```

# Indented JSON Output

```
{
  "version":1.2,
  "people":
  [
    {
      "pose_keypoints_2d": [662.642,184.701,0.844587,666.649,290.495,0.756731,545.137,304.218,0.569373,447.166,427.583,...],
      "face_keypoints_2d": [591.583,194.741,0.447692,599.404,207.591,0.556373,604.991,220.999,0.569021,613.93,236.084,...],
      "hand_left_keypoints_2d": [760.857,472.859,0.385735,734.571,460.071,0.449957,694.786,457.94,0.685826,668.5,...],
      "hand_right_keypoints_2d": [541.926,255.422,0.562895,562.854,247.671,0.585057,579.906,231.394,0.783543,591.532,...],
      "pose_keypoints_3d": [],
      "face_keypoints_3d": [],
      "hand_left_keypoints_3d": [],
      "hand_right_keypoints_3d": []
    }
  ]
}
```

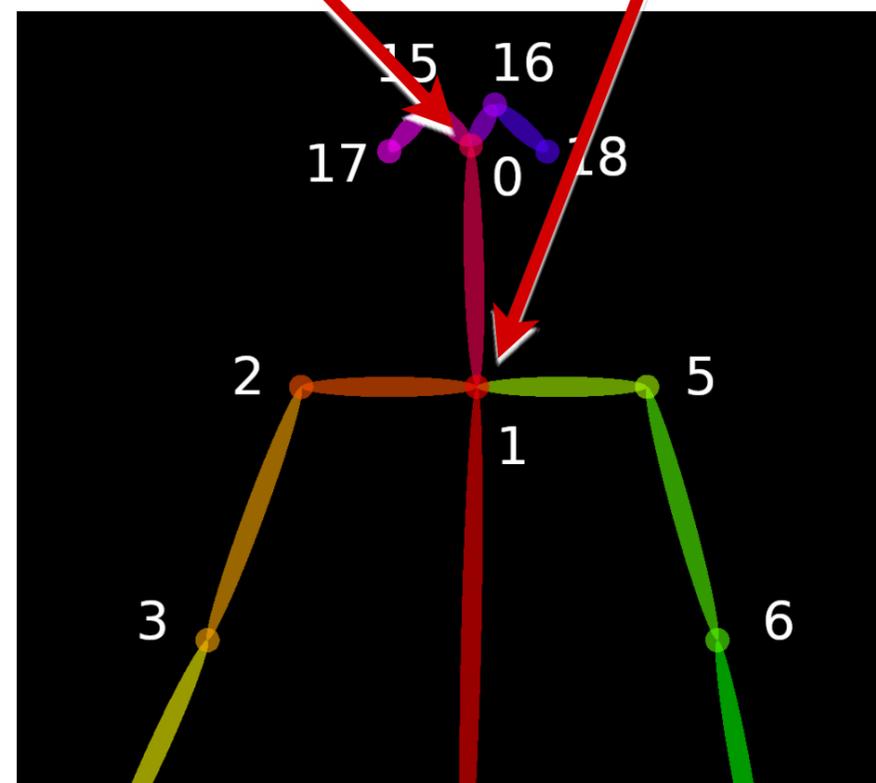
# Keypoint Values

```
"pose_keypoints_2d": [662.642, 184.701, 0.844587, 666.649, 290.495, 0.756731, 545.137, 304.218, 0.569373, 447.166, 427.583, ...],
```

Keypoint 0

Keypoint 1

Keypoint 2

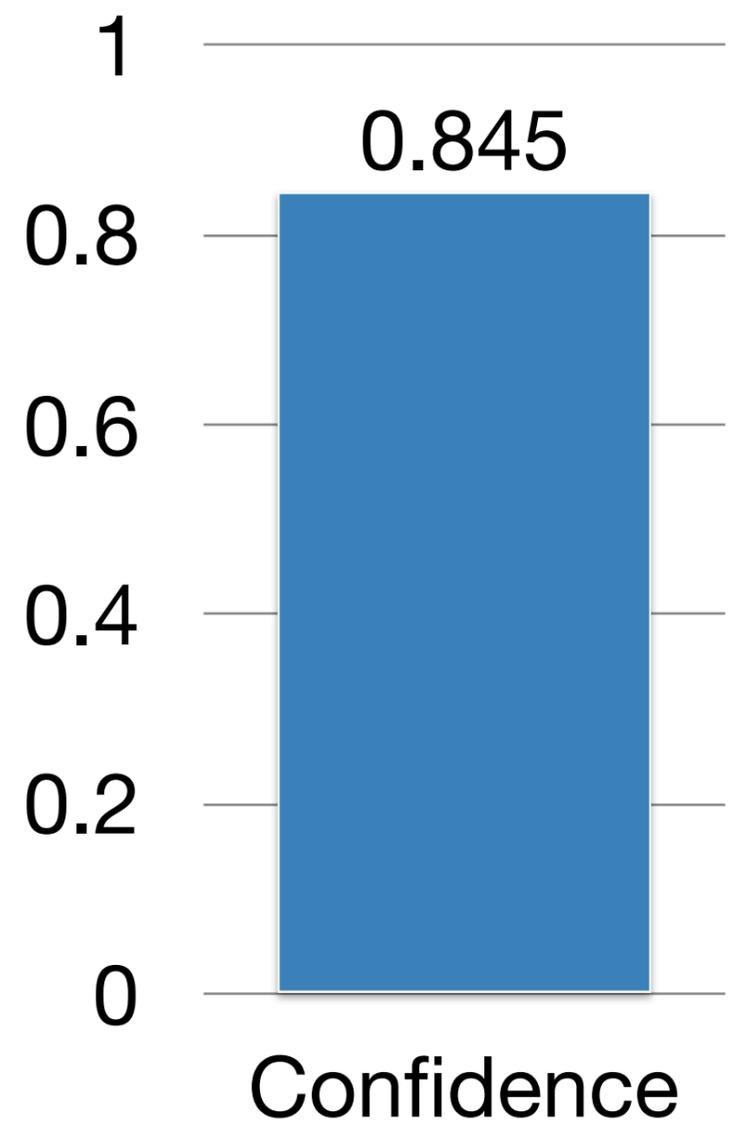
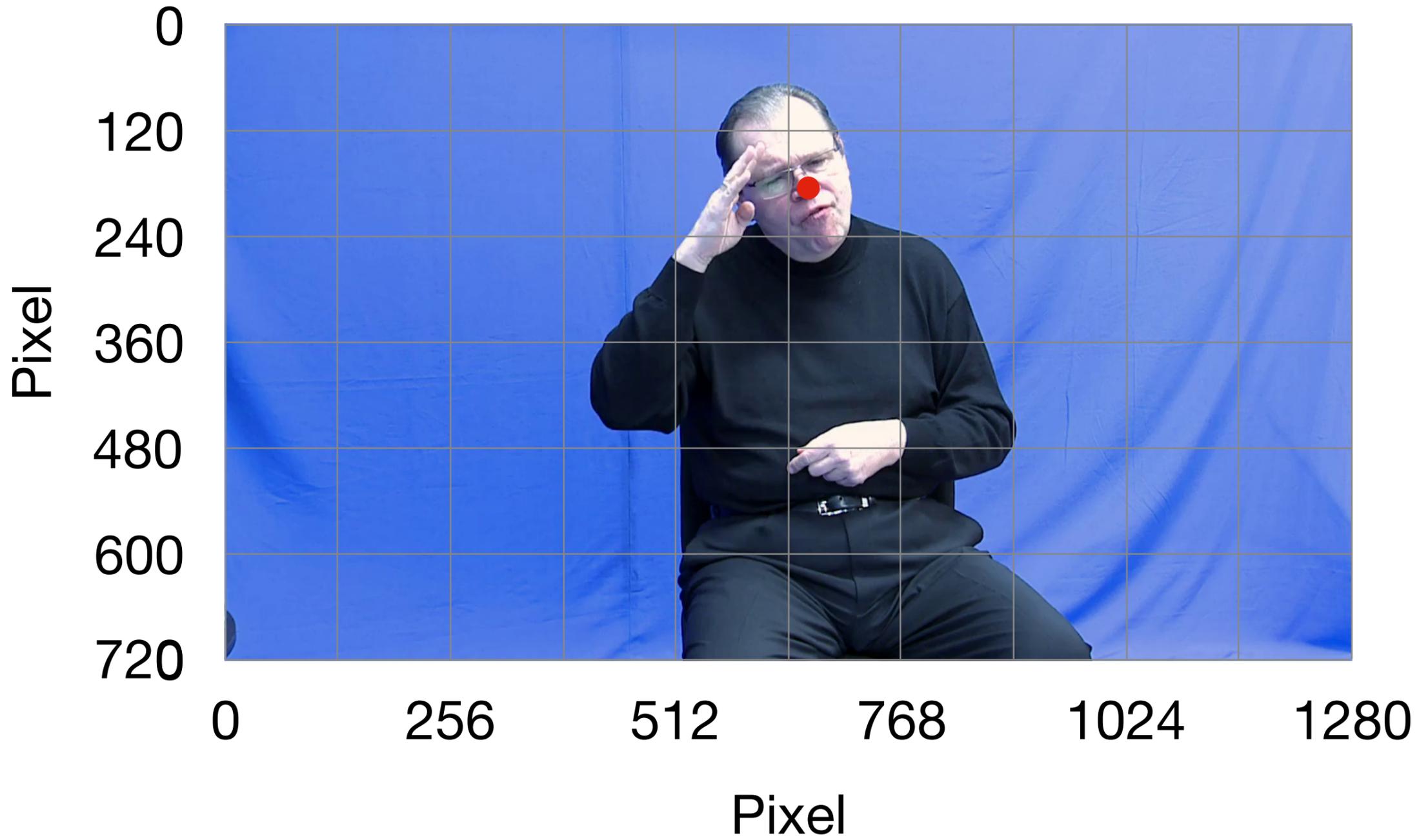


662.642, 184.701, 0.844587

X-Axis

Y-Axis

Confidence



# Side Note: Multiple People

```
{
  "version":1.2,
  "people":
  [
    {
      "pose_keypoints_2d": [662.642,184.701,0.844587,666.649,290.495,0.756731,545.137,304.218,0.569373,447.166,427.583,...],
      "face_keypoints_2d": [591.583,194.741,0.447692,599.404,207.591,0.556373,604.991,220.999,0.569021,613.93,236.084,...],
      "hand_left_keypoints_2d": [760.857,472.859,0.385735,734.571,460.071,0.449957,694.786,457.94,0.685826,668.5,...],
      "hand_right_keypoints_2d": [541.926,255.422,0.562895,562.854,247.671,0.585057,579.906,231.394,0.783543,591.532,...],
      "pose_keypoints_3d": [],
      "face_keypoints_3d": [],
      "hand_left_keypoints_3d": [],
      "hand_right_keypoints_3d": []
    },
    {
      "pose_keypoints_2d": [662.681,184.645,0.860839,666.674,292.389,0.74831,545.152,306.133,0.568667,445.257,429.49,...],
      "face_keypoints_2d": [593.57,193.362,0.46221,600.317,206.293,0.557007,605.377,220.911,0.601475,614.372,234.966,...],
      "hand_left_keypoints_2d": [760.796,472.862,0.374567,733.196,460.831,0.453405,693.566,458.708,0.694745,668.797,...],
      "hand_right_keypoints_2d": [543.281,256.891,0.501056,567.414,249.885,0.538605,581.426,233.537,0.673843,592.325,...],
      "pose_keypoints_3d": [],
      "face_keypoints_3d": [],
      "hand_left_keypoints_3d": [],
      "hand_right_keypoints_3d": []
    }
  ]
}
```

# Technical Requirements

## Video:

- High resolution video (HD or 4K)
- 50 Frames per Second (lower framerate = more blur)
- High contrast background

## Running OpenPose:

- **Minimum:** A fast modern computer
- **Intermediate:** Use graphics cards (GPU) for computations (more setup, but x2-30 faster)
- **Best:** High Performance Cluster

# Running OpenPose on DGS Corpus

- 550 hours of recordings.
- 3 camera perspectives per recording.
- 1 hour recording = 87 hours processing  
(double-GPU machine)

## Processing Time:

- Single computer: 5½ years
- High Performance Cluster: 4 months

# OpenPose Installation

## Windows:

- Download demo from <https://github.com/CMU-Perceptual-Computing-Lab/openpose/releases>
- Double click on `models/getModels.bat` to download the required body, face, and hand models
- You're done :-)

## Mac/Linux:

- Complicated :-(
- Follow instructions at <https://github.com/CMU-Perceptual-Computing-Lab/openpose/blob/master/doc/installation.md>
- For Mac we provide scripts that should install everything.

# OpenPose Installation

## Mac:

- Start *Terminal*.
- Navigate to the class folder by writing “cd “ and drag-and-dropping the class folder into *Terminal*.
- Install Python 3: `bash install_python3.sh`
- Install OpenPose: `bash install_openpose.sh`

# Run OpenPose

## Windows:

- Open programme: *Windows Command Prompt*
- Navigate to OpenPose main folder (e.g. `cd C:/openpose`)
- `bin\OpenPoseDemo.exe --video examples\media\video.avi`

## Mac/Linux:

- Open programme: *Terminal*
- Navigate to OpenPose main folder (e.g. `cd ~/openpose`)
- `./build/examples/openpose/openpose.bin --video examples/media/video.avi`

↑  
**Replace with path  
to your video**  
↓

# Additional options

Add any of the following bits to the end of the command from the previous slide:

- Enable face keypoint detection: `--face`
- Enable hand keypoint detection: `--hand`
- Save points to file:  
`--write_json outputfolder/ --display 0 --render_pose 0`
- Many more (e.g. higher accuracy settings) on [https://github.com/CMU-Perceptual-Computing-Lab/openpose/blob/master/doc/demo\\_overview.md](https://github.com/CMU-Perceptual-Computing-Lab/openpose/blob/master/doc/demo_overview.md)

# Don't want to run OpenPose yourself? Use DGS Corpus data :-)

Transcript	Age Group	Format	Topics	iLex File	ELAN File	Movie A	Movie B	Movie Total	SRT File	Movie AB	OpenPose
dgskorpus_ber_01	18-30	Experience of Deaf Individuals	Communication: Communication with Hearing People Deaf Culture Family and Relatives: Family Period of Life: Kindergarten Period of Life: Schooldays School and Education: Boarding School School and Education: Schooldays Society: Role Models Work and Profession: Kindergarten								
dgskorpus_ber_01	18-30	Joke	Food (Joke)								
dgskorpus_ber_01	18-30	Experience of Deaf Individuals	Communication: Communication with Hearing People Family and Relatives Family and Relatives: Family Personal Hygiene, Health, Illness: Cochlear Implant (CI) Personal Hygiene, Health, Illness: Illness Society: Hearing-Deaf Vacation, Free Time, Traveling: Free Time								

OpenPose detects  
keypoints on a body.

OpenPose does NOT tell you  
what a movement **means**.

For that you need to write a  
**classification** program.



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# Programming 101

- Our interactive tutorial uses Python.
- Python is extremely popular with researchers:
  - It is quick to learn.
  - It is easy to read.
  - It allows quick experimentation.
  - There are loads of external libraries (i.e more functionalities)
  - It was named after Monty Python



Source: [Wikipedia](#)

# How to access the exercises

## Mac:

- Make sure you have installed Python 3 and the *opencv* package (easiest way: use our installer script)
- Start *Terminal*.
- Type: `jupyter notebook`
- Press enter and wait for the Notebook to open in your browser.
- Navigate to the summer school class directory.
- Click on the `.ipynb` file of your choice.

# How to access the exercises

## Windows:

- Install the Python 3 version of [Anaconda](#)
- Use Anaconda Navigator to install the *opencv* package
- Go to *Windows Start Menu -> Anaconda3 -> Jupyter Notebook*
- Navigate to the summer school class directory.
- Click on the *.ipynb* file of your choice.



Wunsch  
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**Any Questions?**