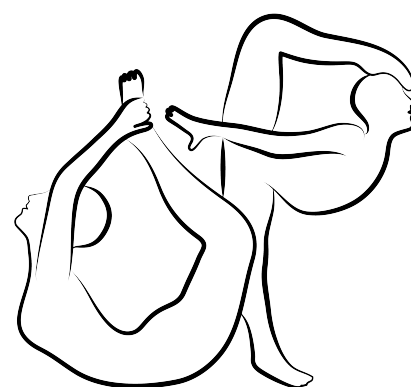




Summer School 2019

Language Documentation and Corpus Technology



OpenPose for Linguists

Maren Brumm, Marc Schulder, Thomas Hanke



Jointly organised by the long-term projects DGS-Korpus and INEL
of the Academy of Sciences and Humanities
in cooperation with the EU-funded project The Sign-Hub

AKADEMIE DER
WISSENSCHAFTEN
IN HAMBURG

Negation Devices in Sign Languages

- Negation particles ✓
- Negation content words ✓
- Manual negation morphemes (✓)
- Headshake ((✓))
- Facial expression 😞

Headshake

- Not part of core annotation.
- But annotators were asked to add comments about further important observations.
- **Result:**
 - >7000 comments mentioning headshakes.

Headshake + Lexeme

Negation Sign + HS



NO
no

Regular Sign + HS



BRING
not brought

Headshake + Phrase

HS negates phrase



Non-negating Headshake

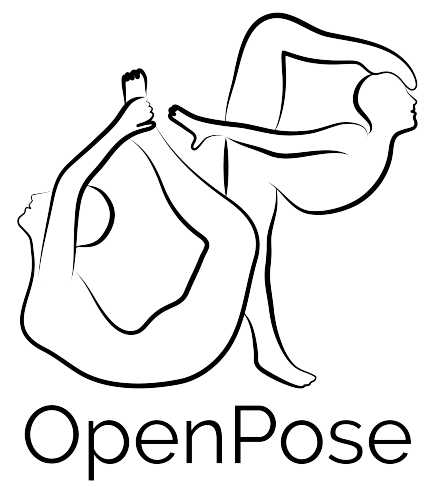
HS indicates negative sentiment



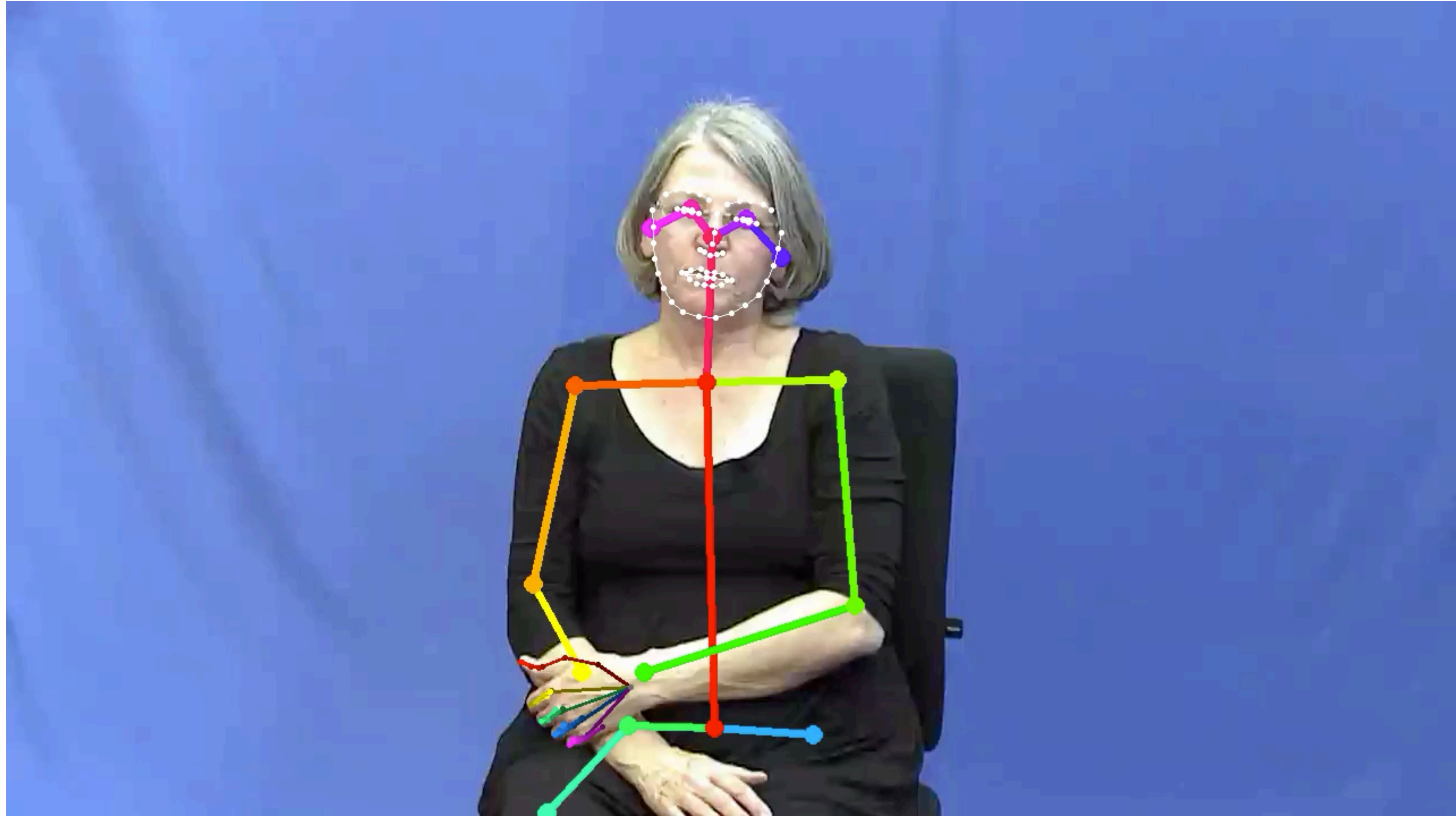
Manual Annotation is slow and expensive, so...

- **Approach 1:** Use German translations
 - Reduces annotation effort, doesn't replace it
 - Can only find negation headshakes
- **Approach 2:**
Use the visual domain

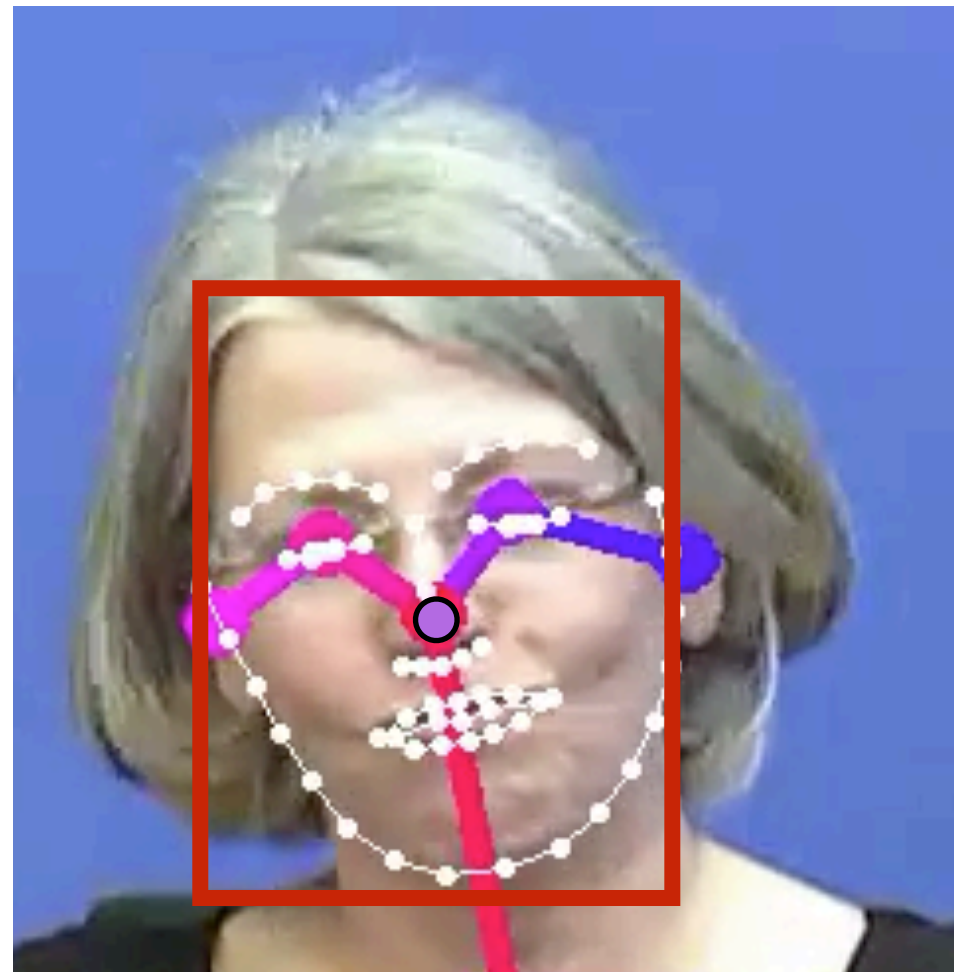
Into the Visual Domain: OpenPose (CMU)



OpenPose 2018



Detecting Headshakes in OpenPose Data



Track movement of the nose,
relative to face contour.

Detecting Headshakes in OpenPose Data

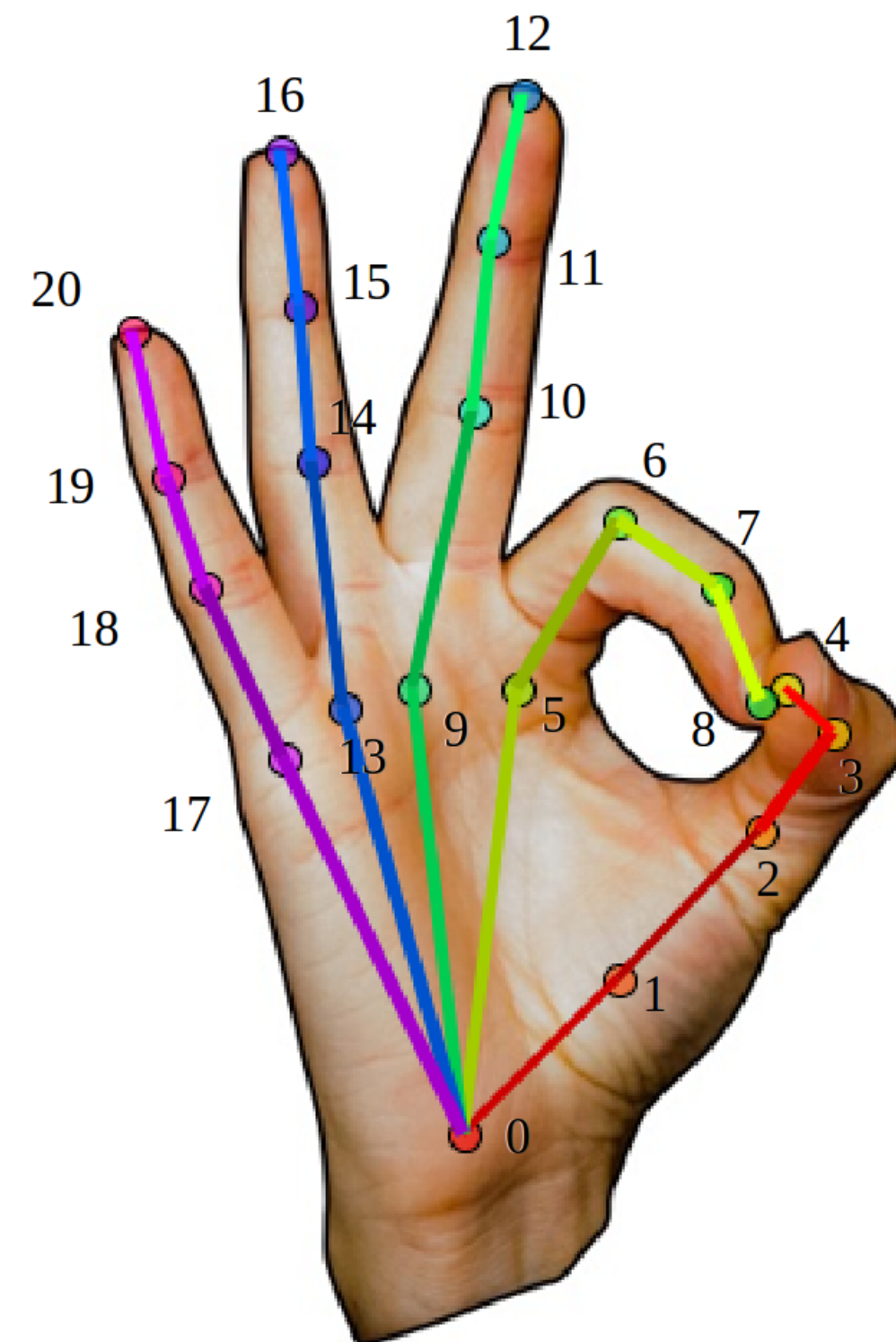
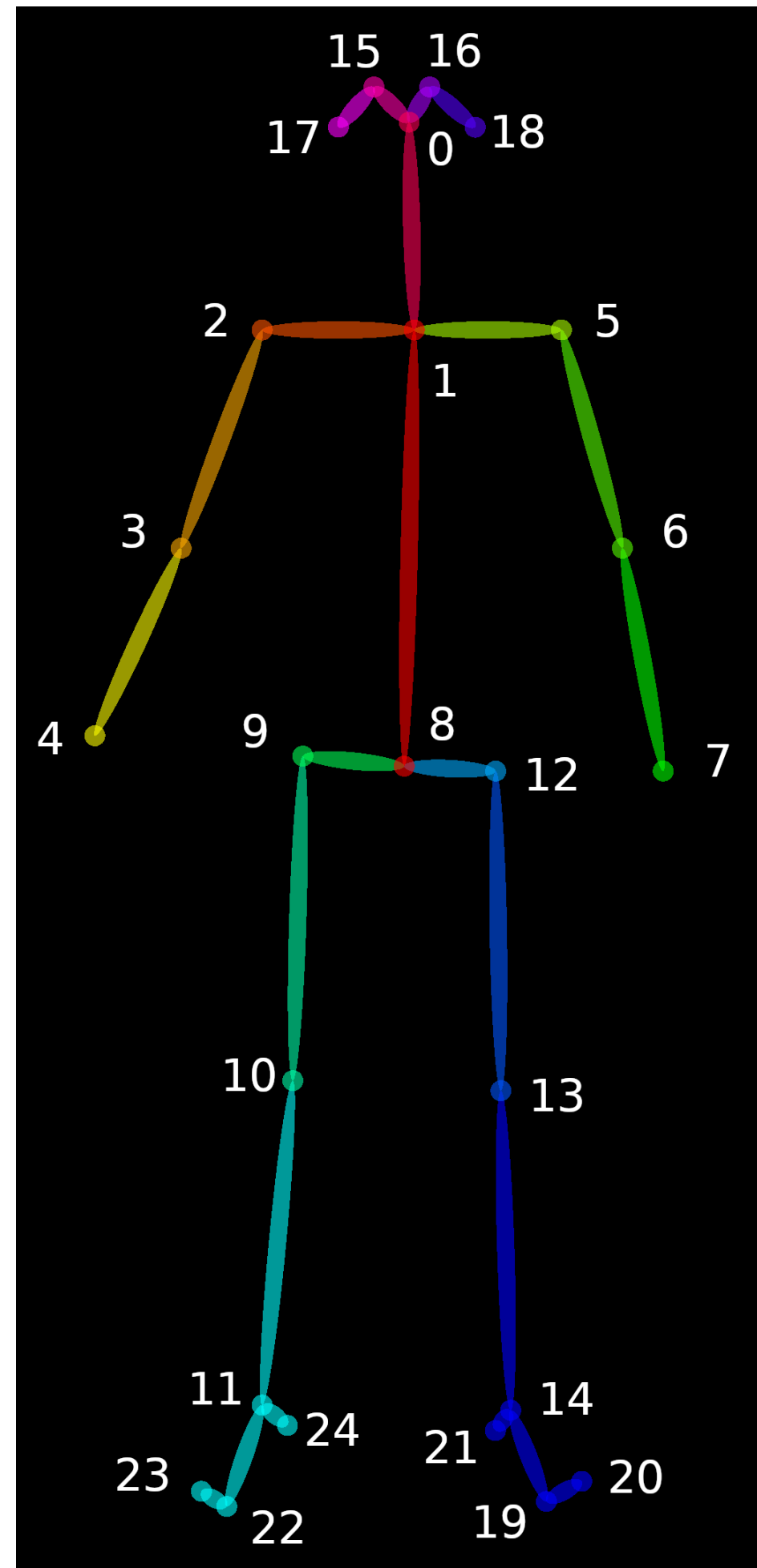
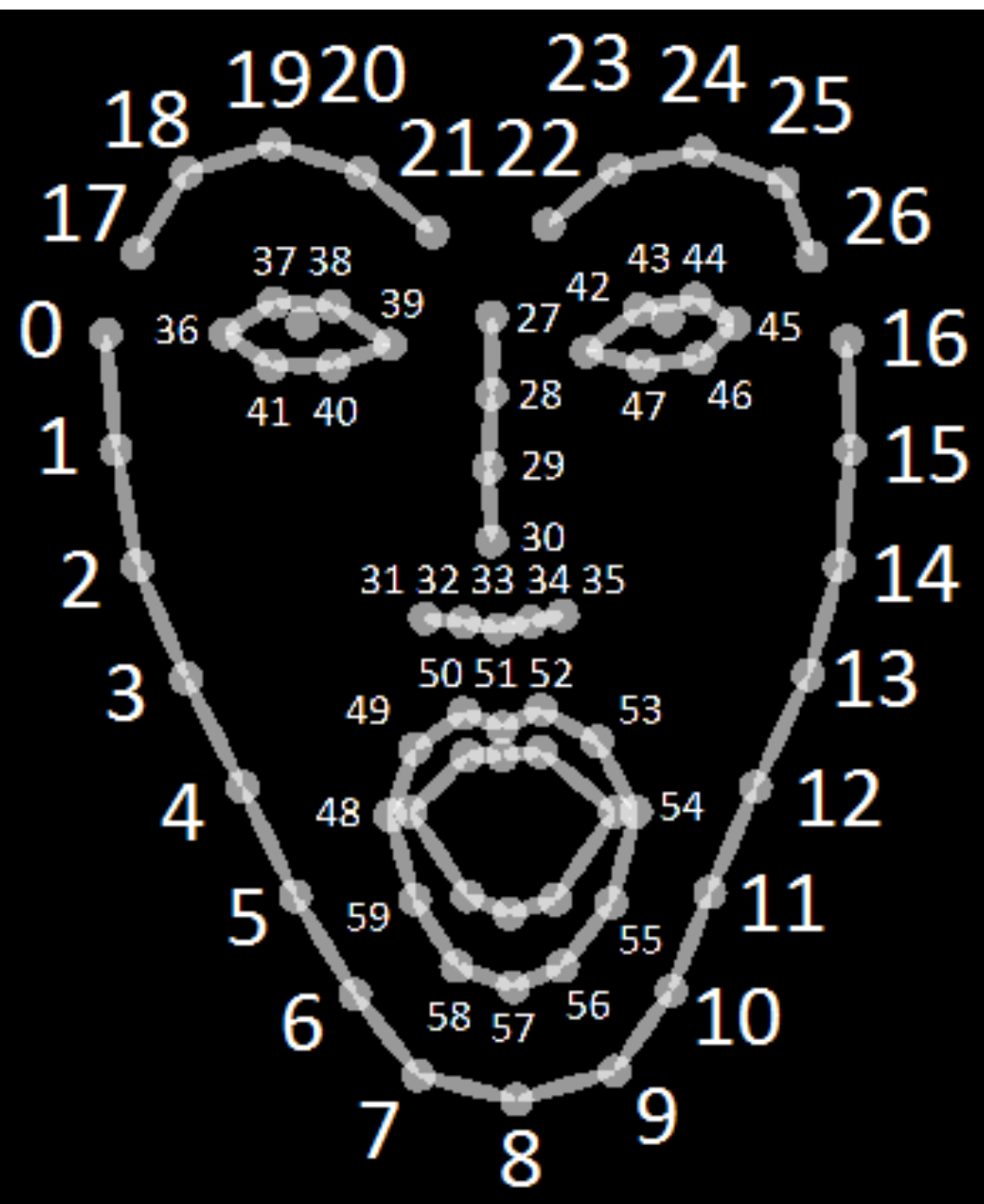
1. Run Open Pose.
2. Train a neural network classifier to
 - detect headshakes in time series data;
 - determine duration of headshakes.

Neural Network Training Challenges

- Need annotator comments to train classifier, but time spans of comments are unreliable:
 - span is for sign, not headshake;
 - comment combines two observations, e.g. “constructed action + headshake”.
- ➡ Comments indicate existence of headshake, but not time span.
- ➡ Translations may fulfil a similar function.

Uses for OpenPose

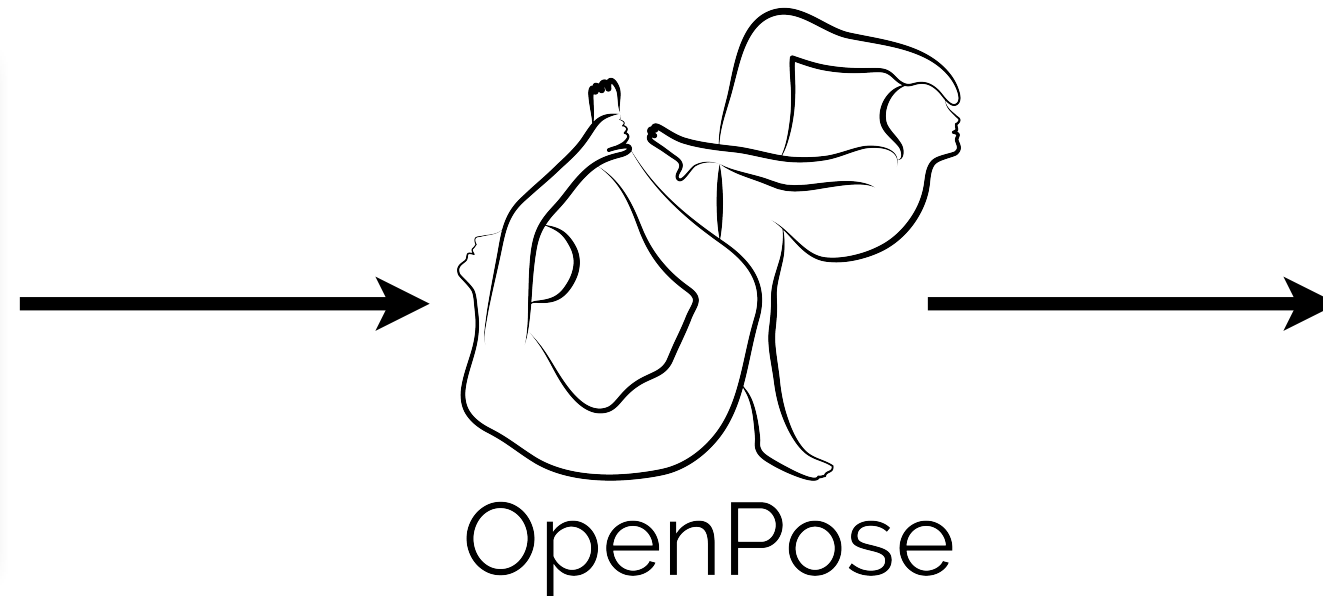
- Automatic annotation when human annotation not feasible.
- First pass annotation to assist annotator.
- Quality Assurance: Find annotator mistakes.
























OpenPose Output



1837798.mp4



1 File per Frame

-  1837798_000000000000_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000001_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000002_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000003_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000004_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000005_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000006_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000007_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000008_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000009_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000010_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000011_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000012_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000013_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000014_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000015_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000016_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000017_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000018_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000019_keypoints.json
-  1837798_000000000020_keypoints.json

Hint: Open in an editor with syntax highlighting, e.g. [Atom](#)

OpenPose JSON Output

```
{"version":1.2,"people":[{"pose_keypoints_2d":[662.642,184.701,0.844587,666.649,290.495,0.756731,545.137,304.218,0.569373,447.166,427.583,0.719658,535.315,259.093,0.744091,788.094,274.846,0.664159,868.337,451.1,0.729768,758.68,470.665,0.7455,701.841,615.651,0.391784,617.586,617.619,0.359742,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,776.341,603.944,0.377474,946.776,715.633,0.192912,0,0,0,623.492,178.716,0.85956,672.477,155.244,0.821186,588.239,198.432,0.746104,698.025,147.448,0.791968,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0],"face_keypoints_2d":[591.583,194.741,0.447692,599.404,207.591,0.556373,604.991,220.999,0.569021,613.93,236.084,0.568137,626.221,251.168,0.56209,640.188,262.342,0.565297,658.625,267.37,0.582203,677.062,265.694,0.618702,693.263,256.196,0.815609,703.32,243.905,0.835674,708.348,229.938,0.830498,711.141,215.412,0.759424,711.7,199.769,0.810839,711.141,185.802,0.850628,707.789,171.835,0.864502,703.32,158.426,0.881038,698.292,145.018,0.73511,607.784,172.952,0.529645,612.813,167.924,0.663798,619.517,163.454,0.73543,627.339,159.544,0.841597,636.277,159.544,0.821598,654.714,153.398,0.712696,663.094,147.253,0.730013,672.033,142.783,0.783513,680.972,140.548,0.823037,689.911,140.548,0.811352,649.686,165.689,0.93595,653.597,172.952,0.956426,656.949,180.774,0.887206,660.86,188.595,0.75868,651.362,199.21,0.888788,658.066,198.652,0.977437,663.653,197.534,0.921357,668.681,193.623,0.87922,673.151,189.713,0.877834,620.076,180.774,0.740474,623.986,176.863,0.746141,628.456,174.628,0.782919,634.601,172.952,0.840325,630.132,176.863,0.861388,625.104,180.215,0.799107,663.094,160.102,0.927095,667.564,155.074,0.9721,673.151,153.957,0.90221,680.414,153.957,0.897549,675.385,157.868,0.906627,668.681,158.985,0.94469,653.038,225.469,0.886009,658.066,216.53,0.958345,663.094,209.825,0.883027,668.681,208.149,0.909021,673.151,204.238,0.84269,680.972,203.68,0.960073,689.353,206.473,0.857396,684.883,212.619,0.940101,680.414,217.088,0.965645,675.385,220.44,0.901506,669.24,221.558,0.907744,662.536,224.91,0.912145,656.39,222.675,0.812725,666.446,215.412,0.880433,671.475,212.619,0.971158,675.944,208.708,0.925622,685.442,207.591,0.898743,676.503,210.943,0.920624,671.475,212.619,0.977297,667.005,215.971,0.928556,626.78,176.863,0.731809,670.916,155.074,0.909006],"hand_left_keypoints_2d":[760.857,472.859,0.385735,734.571,460.071,0.449957,694.786,457.94,0.685826,668.5,474.28,0.865558,651.449,483.516,0.857446,688.392,474.991,0.742785,660.685,491.331,0.921178,648.608,499.146,0.843411,640.793,504.119,0.759594,698.339,491.331,0.924734,669.211,506.25,0.867414,669.921,501.987,0.650257,678.446,493.462,0.580662,708.995,504.829,0.88847,685.551,514.065,0.89659,684.13,507.671,0.657486,690.524,501.987,0.593838,716.81,514.775,0.835929,697.628,519.748,0.719671,697.628,514.065,0.764477,701.18,509.802,0.631602],"hand_right_keypoints_2d":[541.926,255.422,0.562895,562.854,247.671,0.585057,579.906,231.394,0.783543,591.532,217.443,0.850778,593.857,205.816,0.832909,566.729,200.39,0.545864,575.255,175.588,0.47552,586.882,158.536,0.483052,599.283,145.359,0.521202,562.079,198.065,0.695332,579.131,170.162,0.684282,592.307,156.21,0.619895,605.484,138.383,0.655246,561.304,199.615,0.70517,576.03,175.588,0.698271,590.757,160.086,0.634325,600.058,144.584,0.660703,561.304,203.491,0.670806,576.03,187.214,0.756631,586.107,177.138,0.755406,596.183,166.286,0.624597],"pose_keypoints_3d":[],"face_keypoints_3d":[],"hand_left_keypoints_3d":[],"hand_right_keypoints_3d":[]}]}
```



Ope

```
{"version":1.2,"people":[{"x":447.166,427.583,0.719658,53.1,1.841,615.651,0.391784,617.2,178.716,0.85956,672.477,1.0,0.0,0.0],"face_keypoints_2d":[{"x":68137,626.221,251.168,0.562815609,703.32,243.905,0.835850628,707.789,171.835,0.86663798,619.517,163.454,0.730013,672.033,142.783,0.52,0.956426,656.949,180.77434,0.921357,668.681,193.623628,0.782919,634.601,172.9155,0.9721,673.151,153.25,0.886009,658.066,216.203,0.960073,689.353,206.221,0.907744,662.536,22.208,0.925622,685.442,278,176.863,0.731809,670.916694,786,457.94,0.685826,668.48,608,499.146,0.843411,640.678,446,493.462,0.580662,716.81,514.775,0.835929,69.2d":[{"x":541.926,255.422,0.5628.832909,566.729,200.39,0.540.695332,579.131,170.162,0.0.698271,590.757,160.086,0.8,0.755406,596.183,166.286,ypoints_3d":[]}]}
```

tput

```
,545.137,304.218,0.569373,8,758.68,470.665,0.7455,70.633,0.192912,0,0,0,623.49,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0.569021,613.93,236.084,0.5.618702,693.263,256.196,0.810839,711.141,185.802,0.0.529645,612.813,167.924,08,0.712696,663.094,147.253.689,0.93595,653.597,172.9652,0.977437,663.653,197.56.863,0.746141,628.456,174,160.102,0.927095,667.564,158.985,0.94469,653.038,21,204.238,0.84269,680.972,85,220.44,0.901506,669.24,5,212.619,0.971158,675.944.005,215.971,0.928556,626.734.571,460.071,0.449957,660.685,491.331,0.921178,64,669.921,501.987,0.6502576,690.524,501.987,0.59383802],"hand_right_keypoints_0.850778,593.857,205.816,0,0.521202,562.079,198.065,15,0.70517,576.03,175.588,14,0.756631,586.107,177.13ypoints_3d":[],"hand_right
```


Indented JSON Output

```
{
  "version":1.2,
  "people":
    [
      {
        "pose_keypoints_2d":[662.642,184.701,0.844587,666.649,290.495,0.756731,545.137,304.218,0.569373,447.166,427.583,...],
        "face_keypoints_2d":[591.583,194.741,0.447692,599.404,207.591,0.556373,604.991,220.999,0.569021,613.93,236.084,...],
        "hand_left_keypoints_2d":[760.857,472.859,0.385735,734.571,460.071,0.449957,694.786,457.94,0.685826,668.5,...],
        "hand_right_keypoints_2d":[541.926,255.422,0.562895,562.854,247.671,0.585057,579.906,231.394,0.783543,591.532,...],
        "pose_keypoints_3d":[],
        "face_keypoints_3d":[],
        "hand_left_keypoints_3d":[],
        "hand_right_keypoints_3d":[]
      }
    ]
}
```

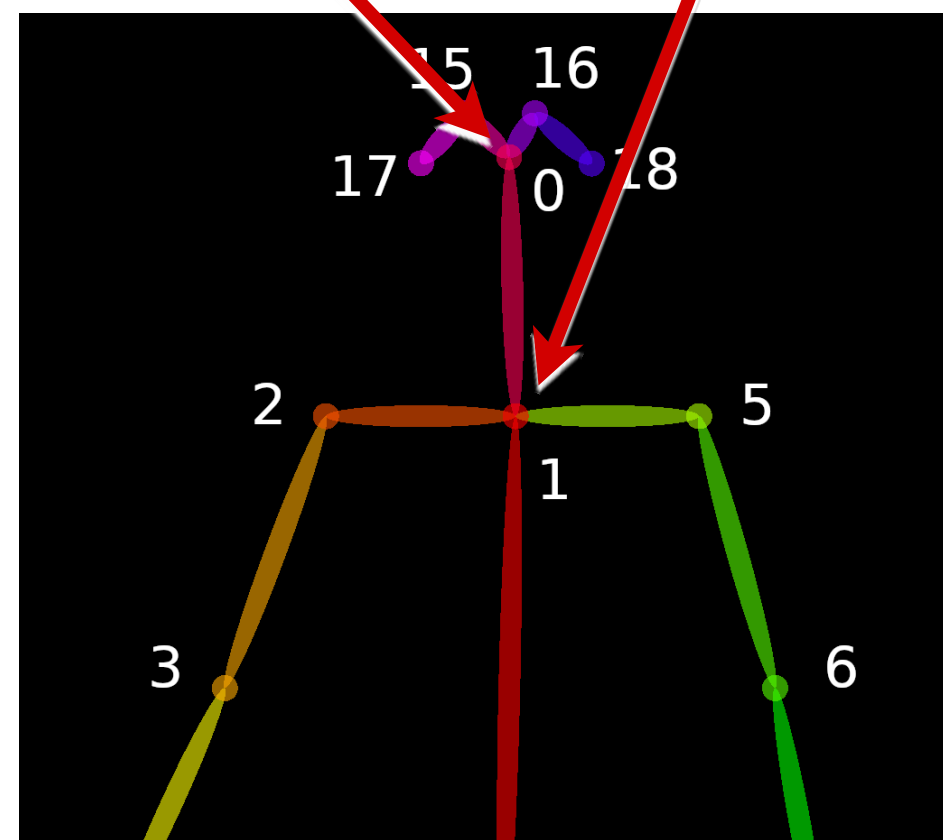
Keypoint Values

```
"pose_keypoints_2d": [662.642, 184.701, 0.844587, 666.649, 290.495, 0.756731, 545.137, 304.218, 0.569373, 447.166, 427.583, ...],
```

Keypoint 0

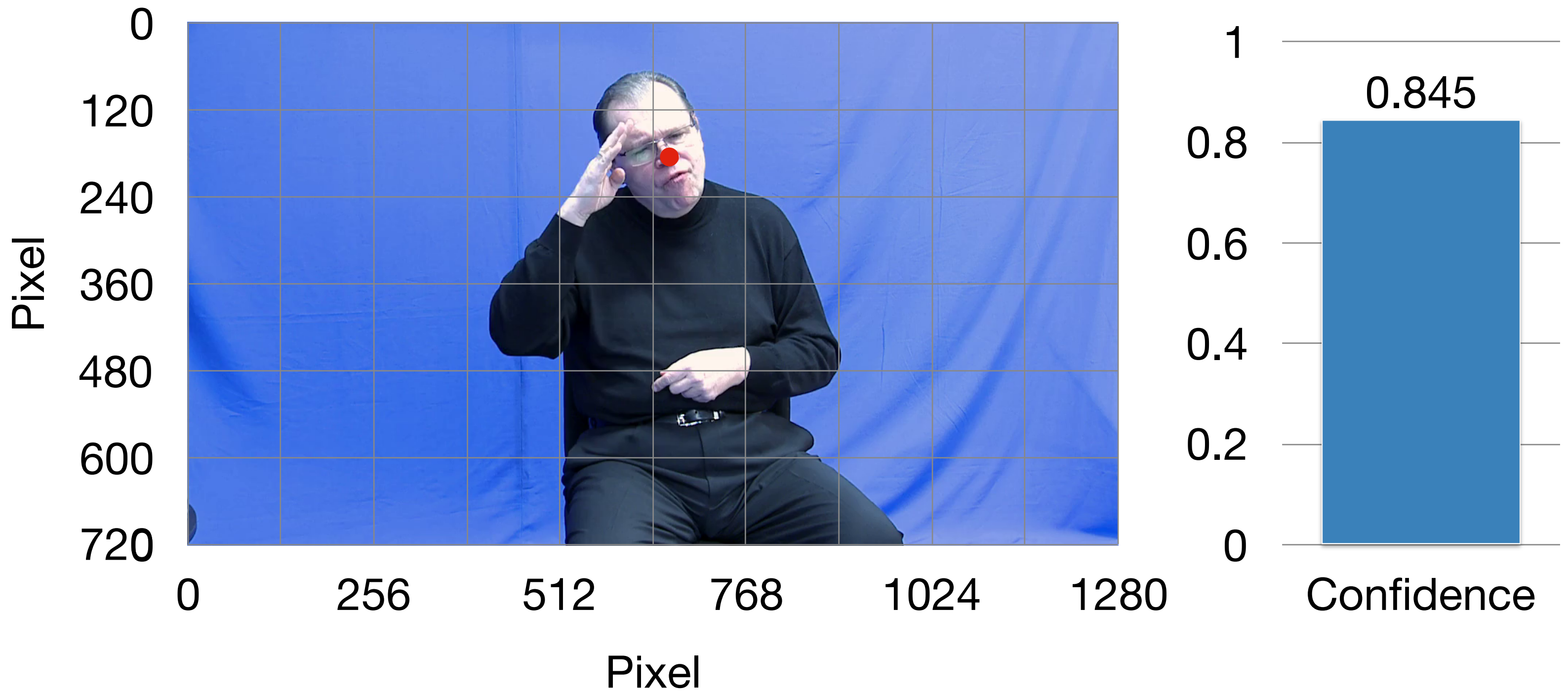
Keypoint 1

Keypoint 2



662.642, 184.701, 0.844587

X-Axis Y-Axis Confidence



Side Note: Multiple People

```
{
  "version":1.2,
  "people":
  [
    {
      "pose_keypoints_2d": [662.642,184.701,0.844587,666.649,290.495,0.756731,545.137,304.218,0.569373,447.166,427.583,...],
      "face_keypoints_2d": [591.583,194.741,0.447692,599.404,207.591,0.556373,604.991,220.999,0.569021,613.93,236.084,...],
      "hand_left_keypoints_2d": [760.857,472.859,0.385735,734.571,460.071,0.449957,694.786,457.94,0.685826,668.5,...],
      "hand_right_keypoints_2d": [541.926,255.422,0.562895,562.854,247.671,0.585057,579.906,231.394,0.783543,591.532,...],
      "pose_keypoints_3d": [],
      "face_keypoints_3d": [],
      "hand_left_keypoints_3d": [],
      "hand_right_keypoints_3d": []
    },
    {
      "pose_keypoints_2d": [662.681,184.645,0.860839,666.674,292.389,0.74831,545.152,306.133,0.568667,445.257,429.49,...],
      "face_keypoints_2d": [593.57,193.362,0.46221,600.317,206.293,0.557007,605.377,220.911,0.601475,614.372,234.966,...],
      "hand_left_keypoints_2d": [760.796,472.862,0.374567,733.196,460.831,0.453405,693.566,458.708,0.694745,668.797,...],
      "hand_right_keypoints_2d": [543.281,256.891,0.501056,567.414,249.885,0.538605,581.426,233.537,0.673843,592.325,...],
      "pose_keypoints_3d": [],
      "face_keypoints_3d": [],
      "hand_left_keypoints_3d": [],
      "hand_right_keypoints_3d": []
    }
  ]
}
```

Technical Requirements

Video:

- High resolution video (HD or 4K)
- 50 Frames per Second (lower framerate = more blur)
- High contrast background

Running OpenPose:

- **Minimum:** A fast modern computer
- **Intermediate:** Use graphics cards (GPU) for computations (more setup, but x2-30 faster)
- **Best:** High Performance Cluster

Running OpenPose on DGS Corpus

- 550 hours of recordings.
- 3 camera perspectives per recording.
- 1 hour recording = 87 hours processing
(double-GPU machine)

Processing Time:

- Single computer: 5½ years
- High Performance Cluster: 4 months

OpenPose Installation

Windows:

- Download demo from <https://github.com/CMU-Perceptual-Computing-Lab/openpose/releases>
- Double click on `models/getModels.bat` to download the required body, face, and hand models
- You're done :-)

Mac/Linux:

- Complicated :-(
- Follow instructions at <https://github.com/CMU-Perceptual-Computing-Lab/openpose/blob/master/doc/installation.md>
- For Mac we provide scripts that should install everything.

OpenPose Installation

Mac:

- Start *Terminal*.
- Navigate to the class folder by writing “cd “ and drag-and-dropping the class folder into *Terminal*.
- Install Python 3: `bash install_python3.sh`
- Install OpenPose: `bash install_openpose.sh`

Run OpenPose

Windows:

- Open programme: *Windows Command Prompt*
- Navigate to OpenPose main folder (e.g. `cd C:/openpose`)
- `bin\OpenPoseDemo.exe --video examples\media\video.avi`

Mac/Linux:

- Open programme: *Terminal*
- Navigate to OpenPose main folder (e.g. `cd ~/openpose`)
- `./build/examples/openpose/openpose.bin --video examples/media/video.avi`

*Replace with path
to your video*




















Additional options

Add any of the following bits to the end of the command from the previous slide:

- Enable face keypoint detection: `--face`
- Enable hand keypoint detection: `--hand`
- Save points to file:
`--write_json outputfolder/ --display 0 --render_pose 0`
- Many more (e.g. higher accuracy settings) on https://github.com/CMU-Perceptual-Computing-Lab/openpose/blob/master/doc/demo_overview.md

Don't want to run OpenPose yourself?

Use DGS Corpus data :-)

Transcript	Age Group	Format	Topics	iLex File	ELAN File	Movie A	Movie B	Movie Total	SRT File	Movie AB	OpenPose
dgskorpus_ber_01	18-30	Experience of Deaf Individuals	Communication: Communication with Hearing People Deaf Culture Family and Relatives: Family Period of Life: Kindergarten Period of Life: Schooldays School and Education: Boarding School School and Education: Schooldays Society: Role Models Work and Profession: Kindergarten								
dgskorpus_ber_01	18-30	Joke	Food (Joke)								
dgskorpus_ber_01	18-30	Experience of Deaf Individuals	Communication: Communication with Hearing People Family and Relatives Family and Relatives: Family Personal Hygiene, Health, Illness: Cochlear Implant (CI) Personal Hygiene, Health, Illness: Illness Society: Hearing-Deaf Vacation, Free Time, Traveling: Free Time								

OpenPose **detects**
keypoints on a body.

OpenPose does **NOT** tell you
what a movement **means**.

For that you need to write a
classification program.

C
ke

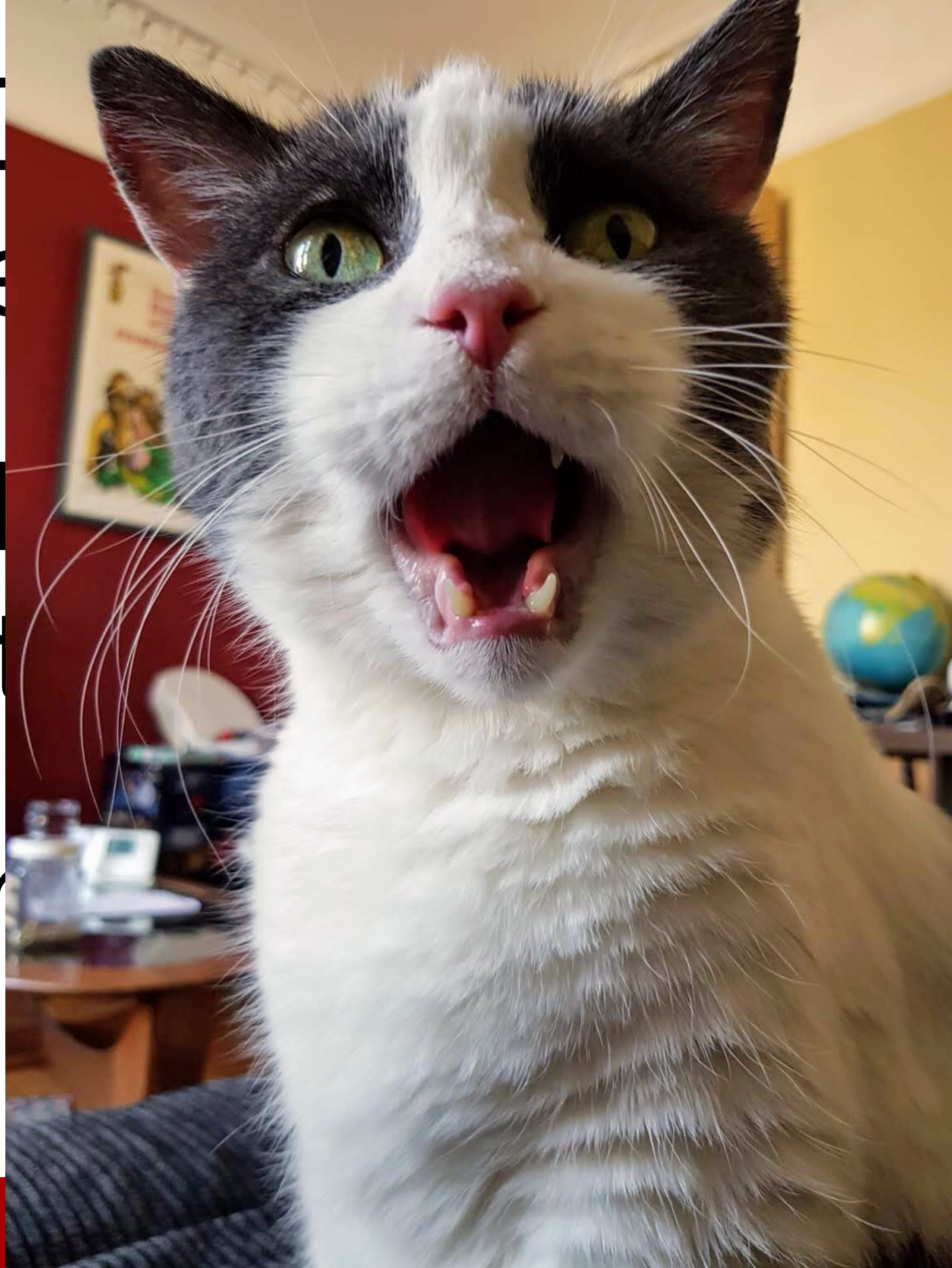
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Programming 101

- Our interactive tutorial uses Python.
- Python is extremely popular with researchers:
 - It is quick to learn.
 - It is easy to read.
 - It allows quick experimentation.
 - There are loads of external libraries (i.e more functionalities)
 - It was named after Monty Python



Source: [Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monty_Python)

How to access the exercises

Mac:

- Make sure you have installed Python 3 and the *opencv* package (easiest way: use our installer script)
- Start *Terminal*.
- Type: `jupyter notebook`
- Press enter and wait for the Notebook to open in your browser.
- Navigate to the summer school class directory.
- Click on the `.ipynb` file of your choice.

How to access the exercises

Windows:

- Install the Python 3 version of [Anaconda](#)
- Use Anaconda Navigator to install the *opencv* package
- Go to *Windows Start Menu -> Anaconda3 -> Jupyter Notebook*
- Navigate to the summer school class directory.
- Click on the .ipynb file of your choice.



Wunsch
vunf

Any Questions?